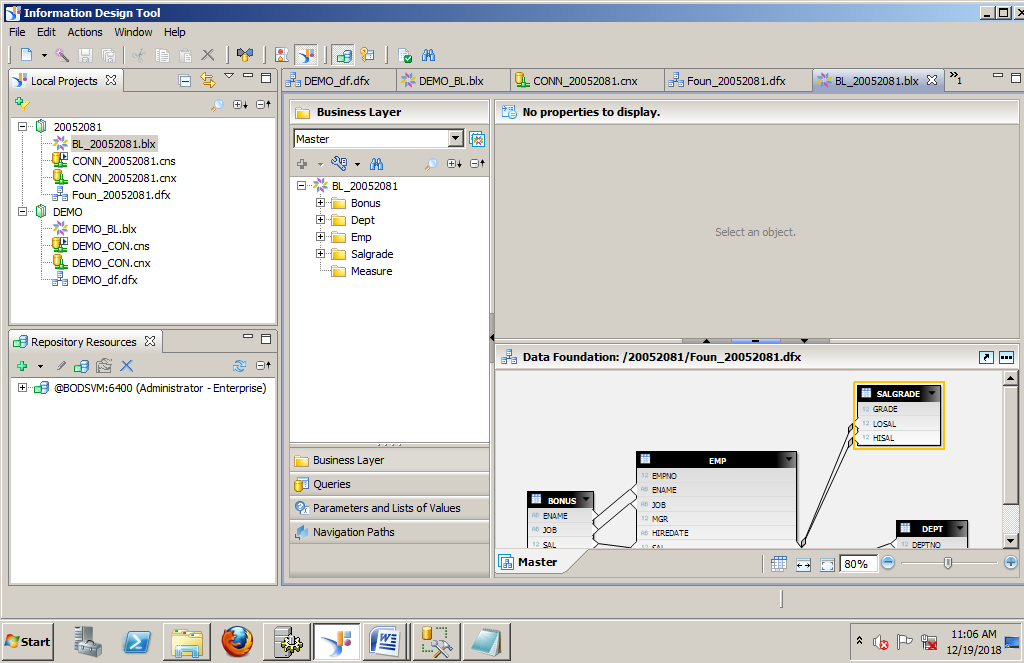
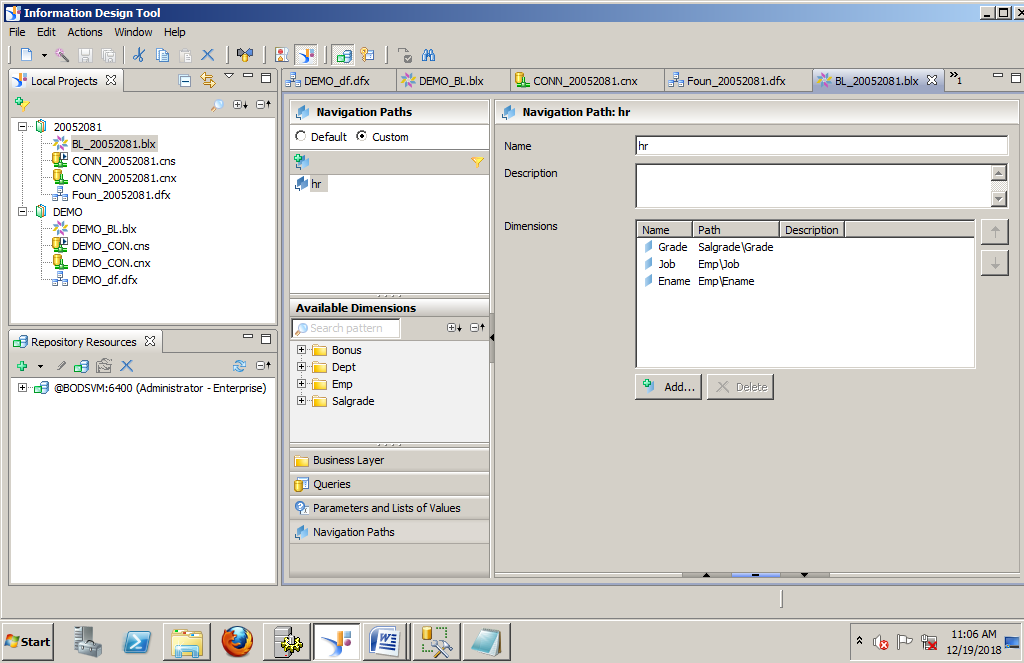
Ques 1

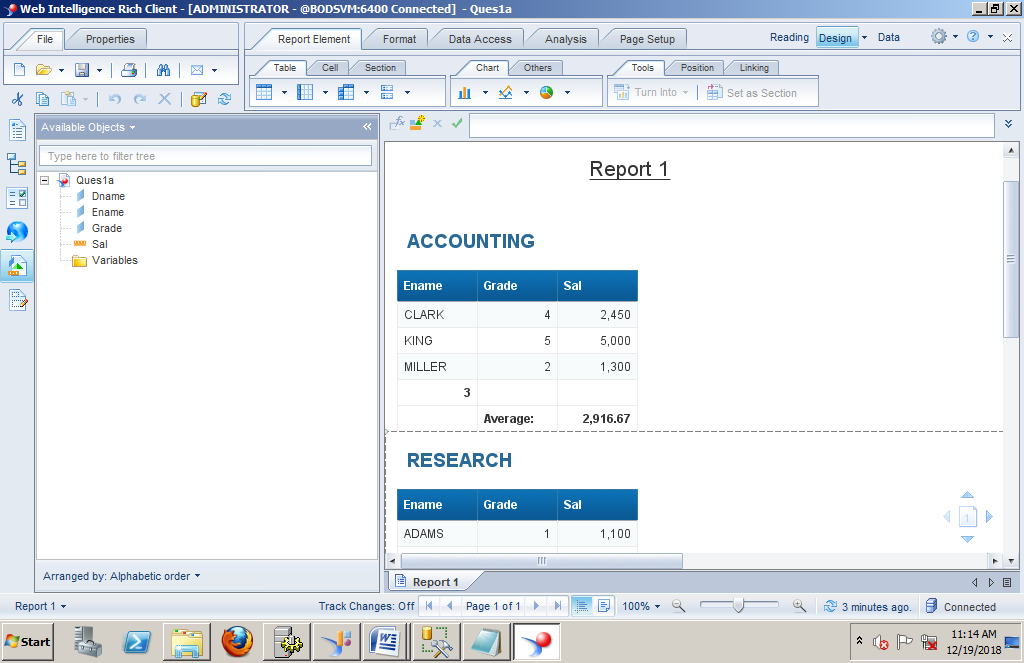
UNIVERSE

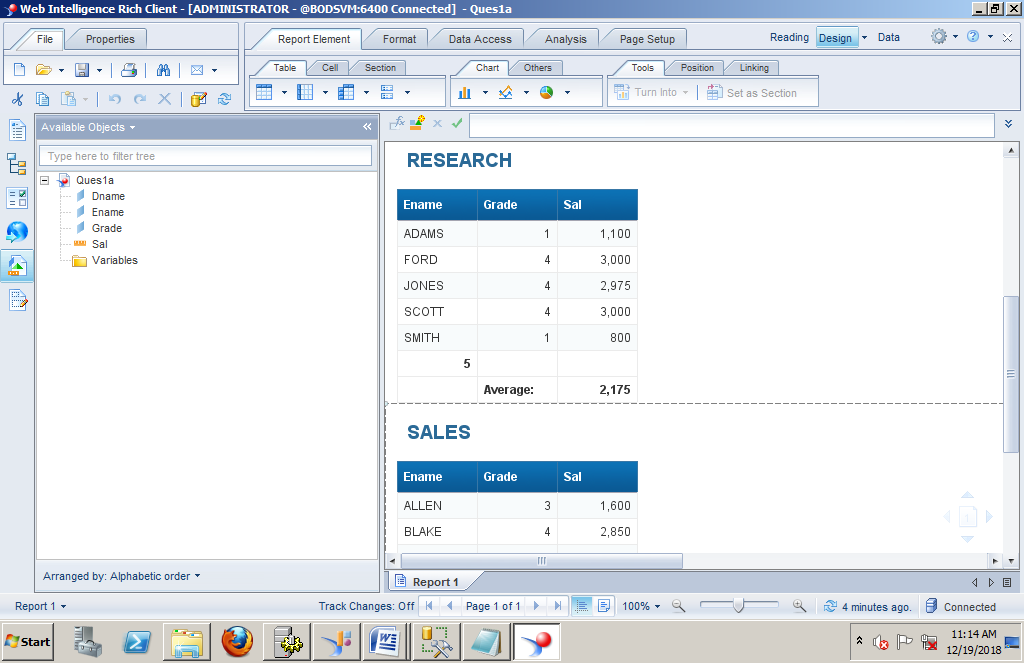


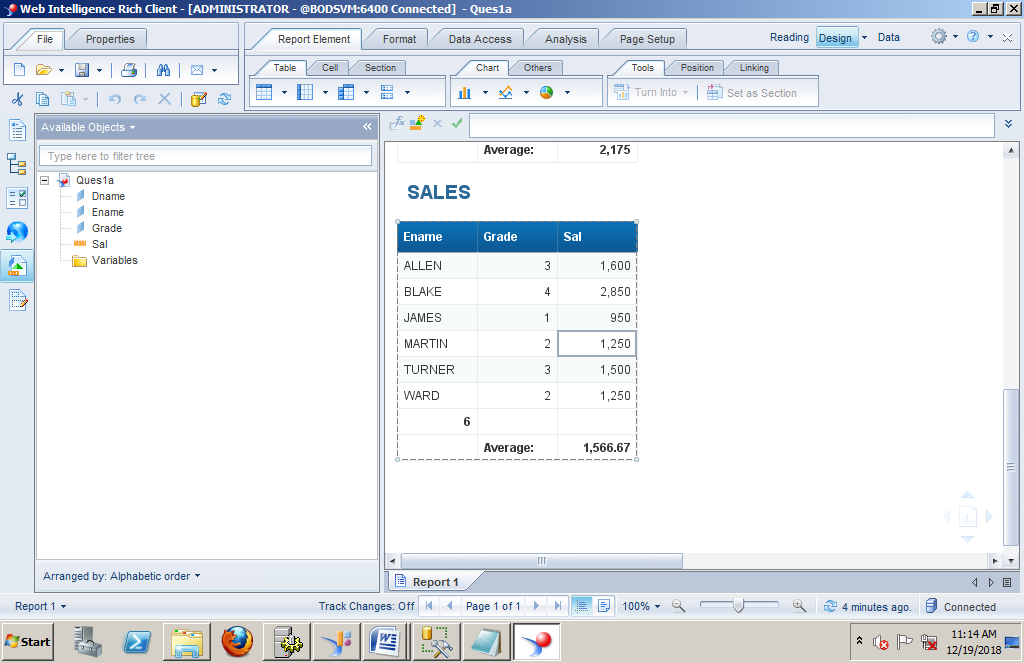
Hierarchy



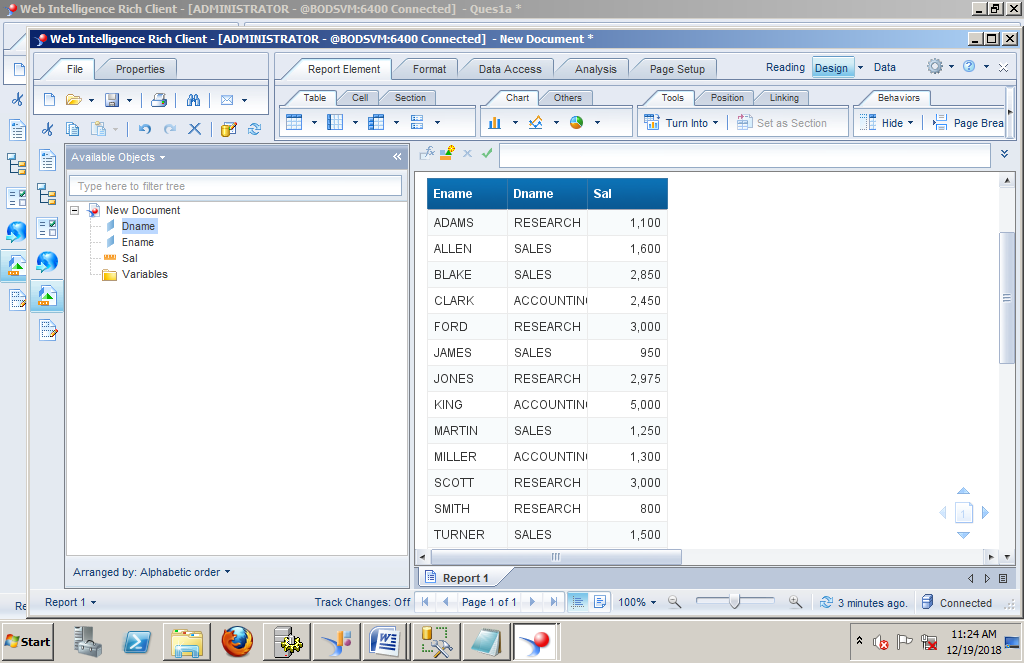
QUES1a

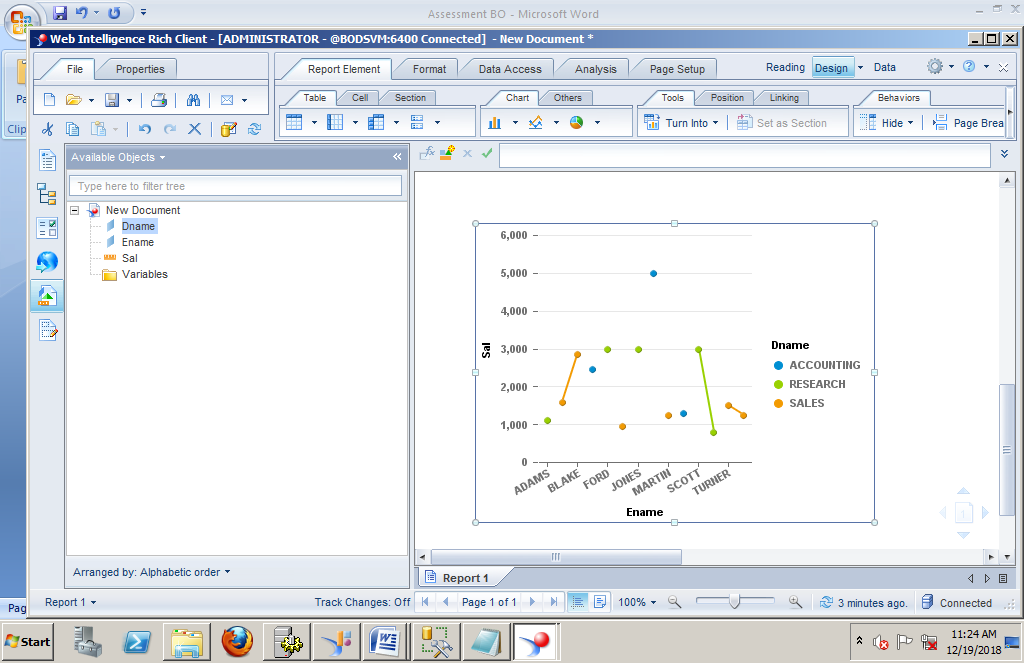


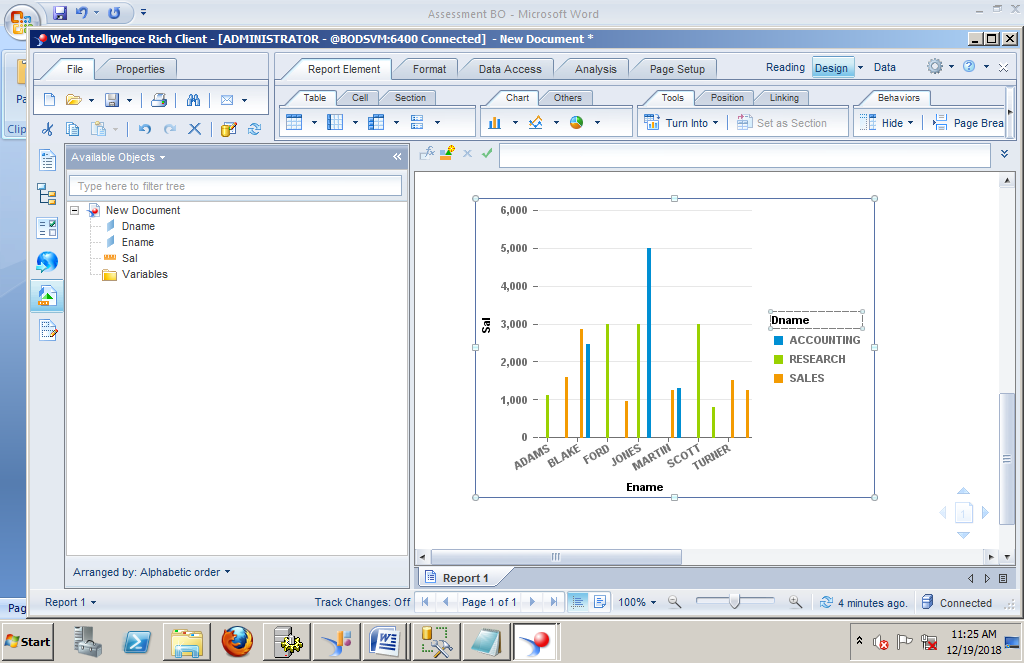




Ques1b

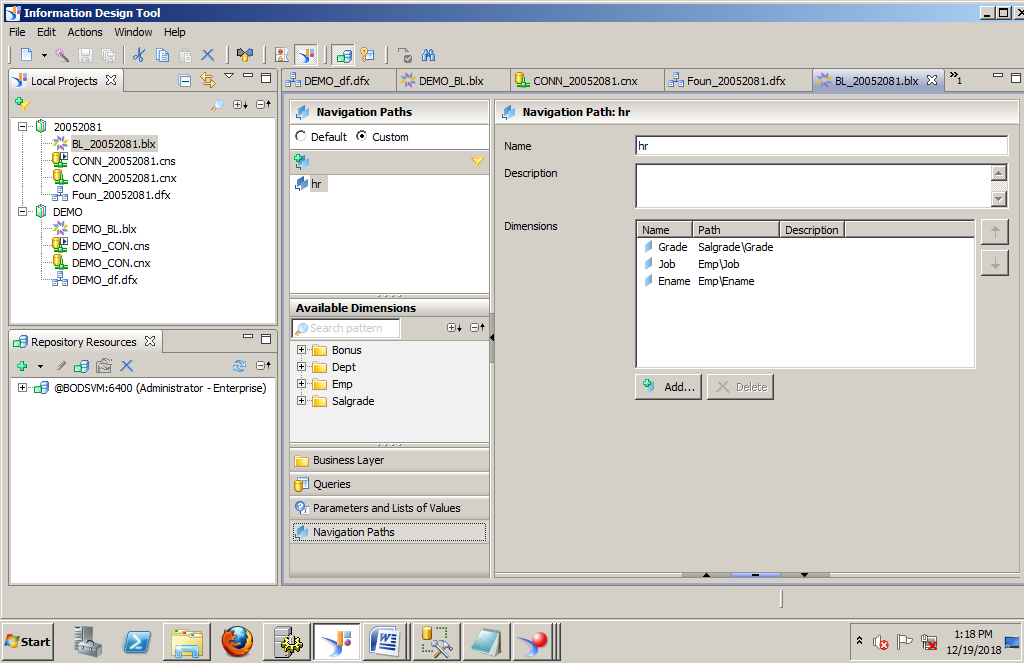




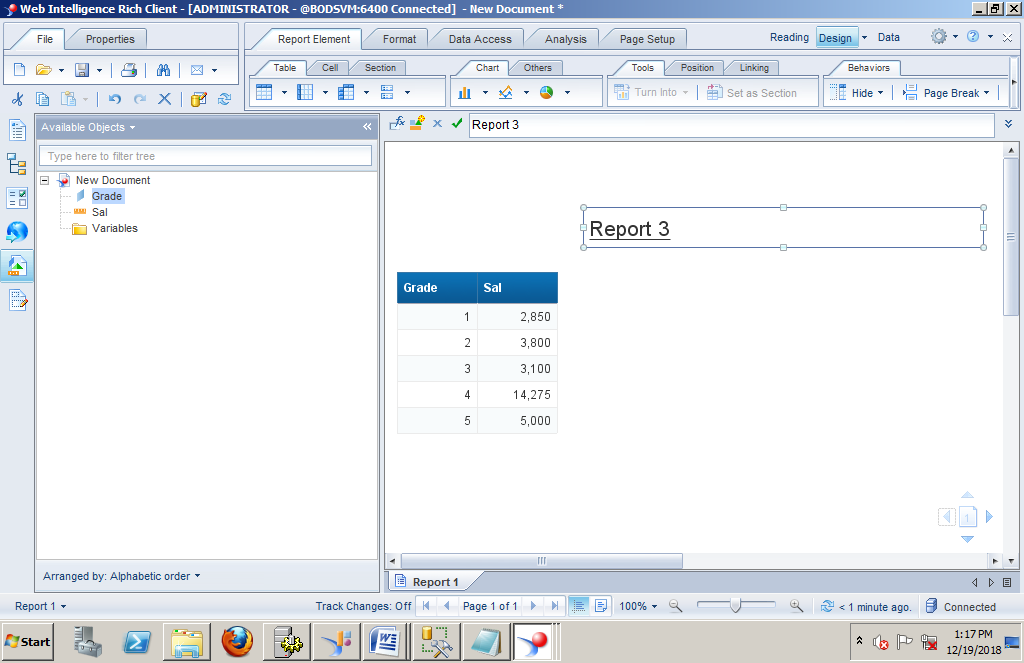


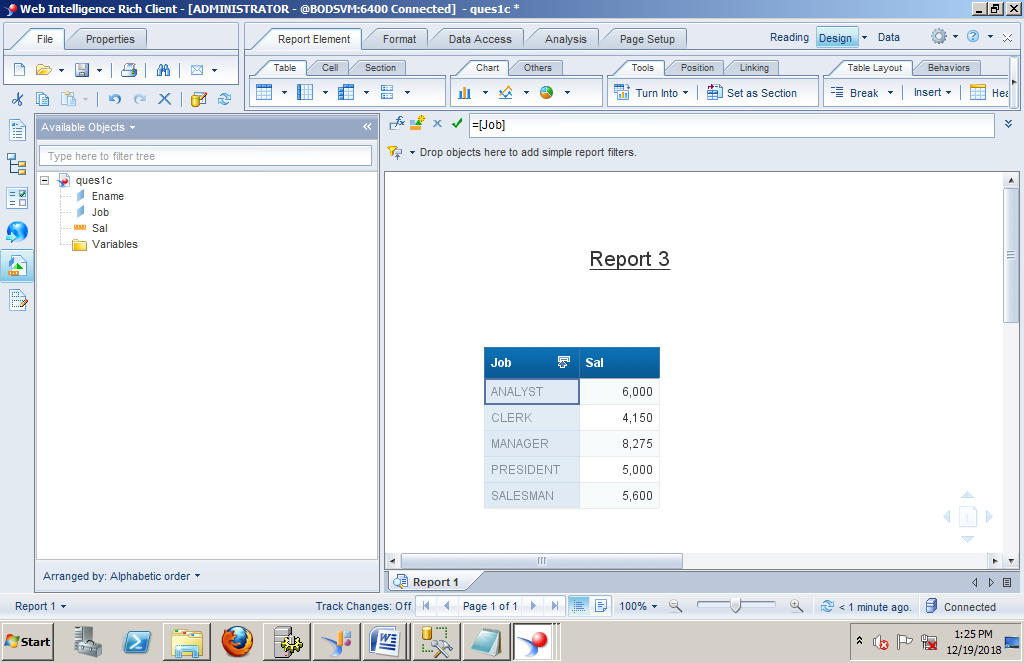
Ques1c

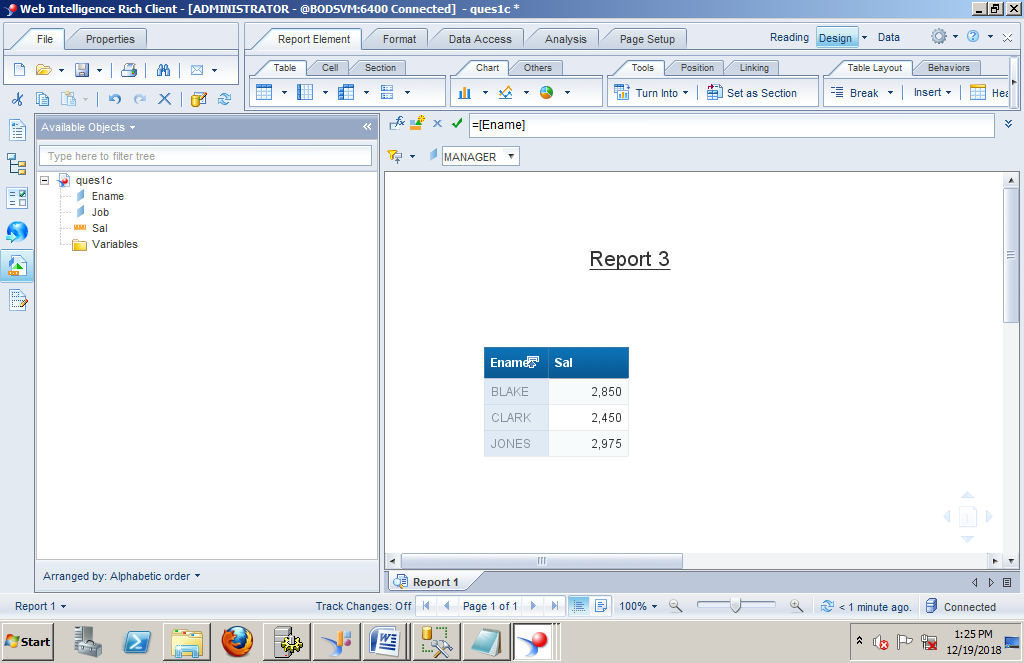
Hierarchy



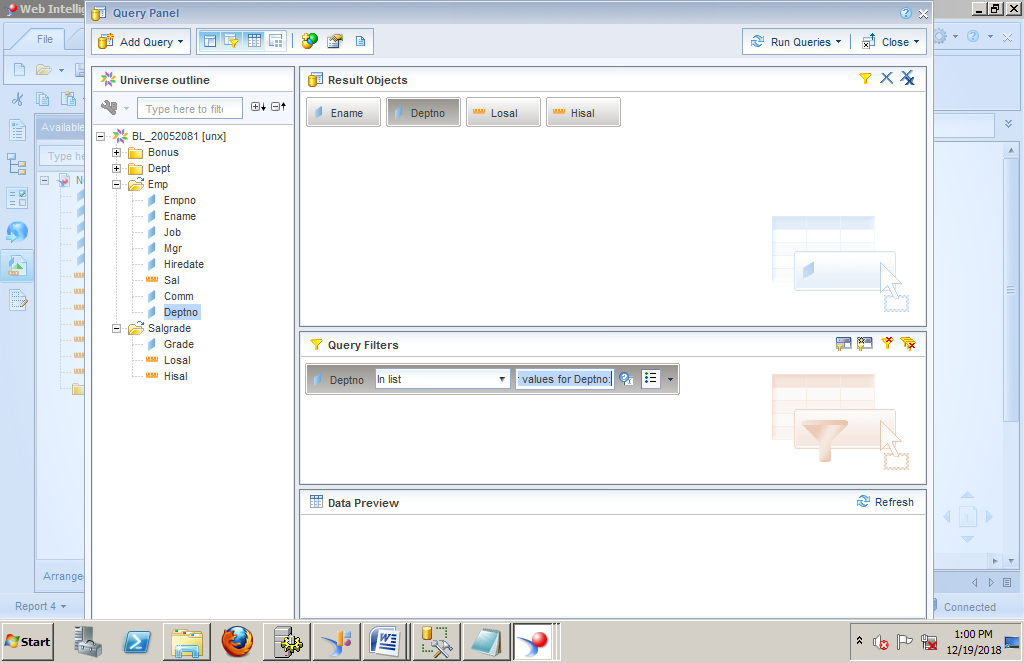
OUTPUT



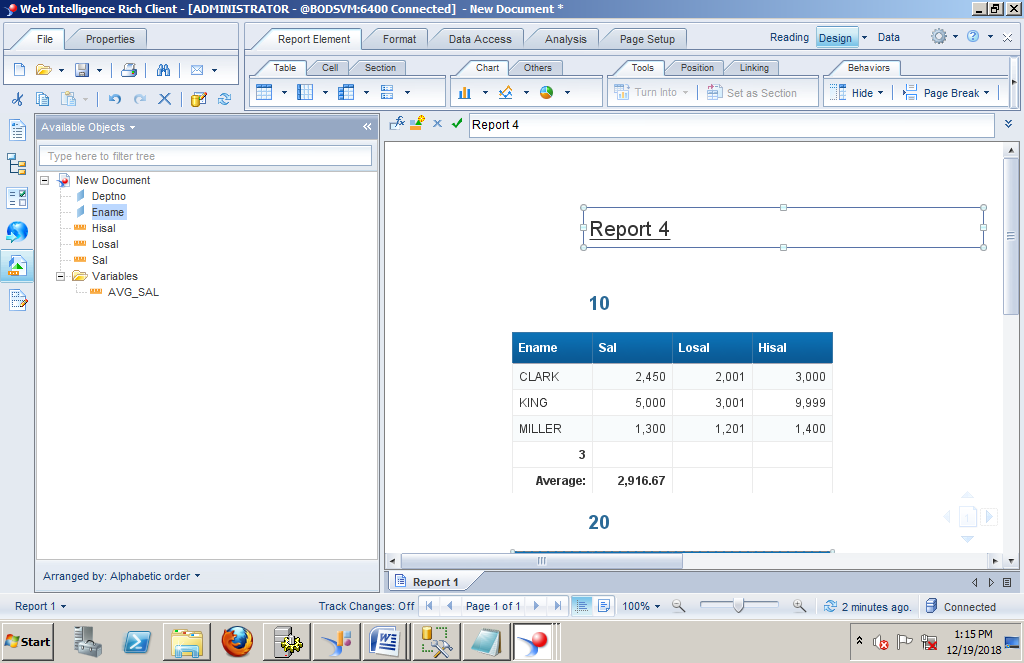


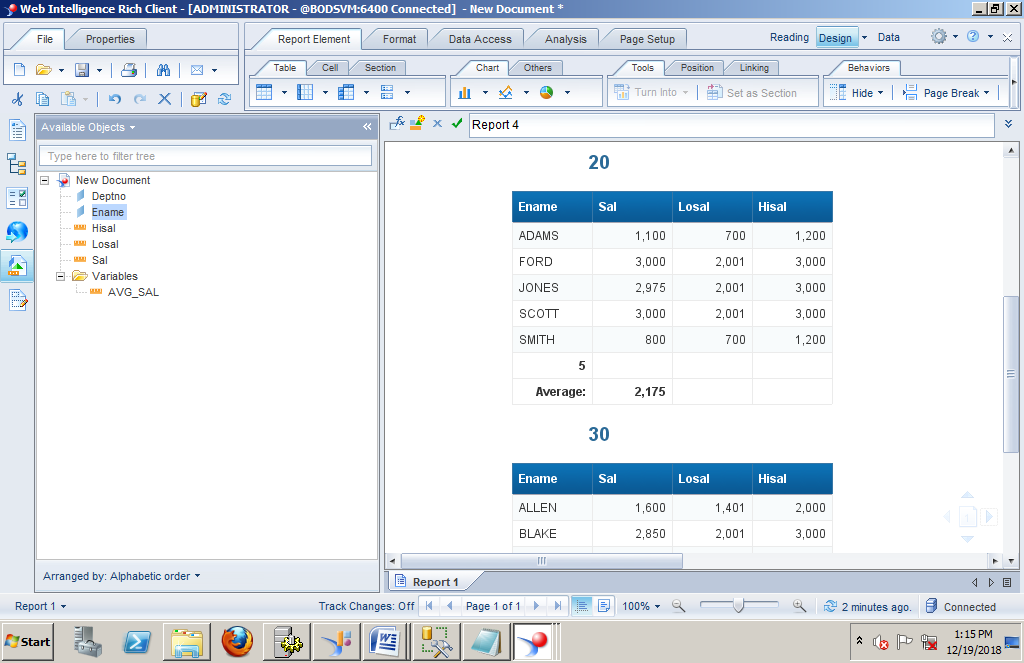


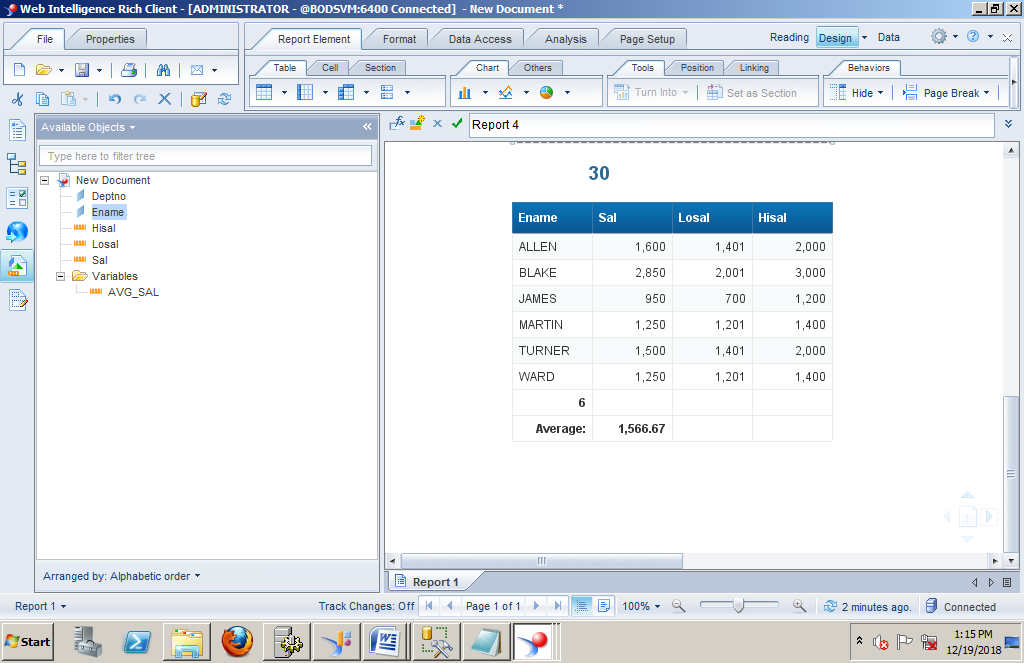
Ques1d



OUTPUT

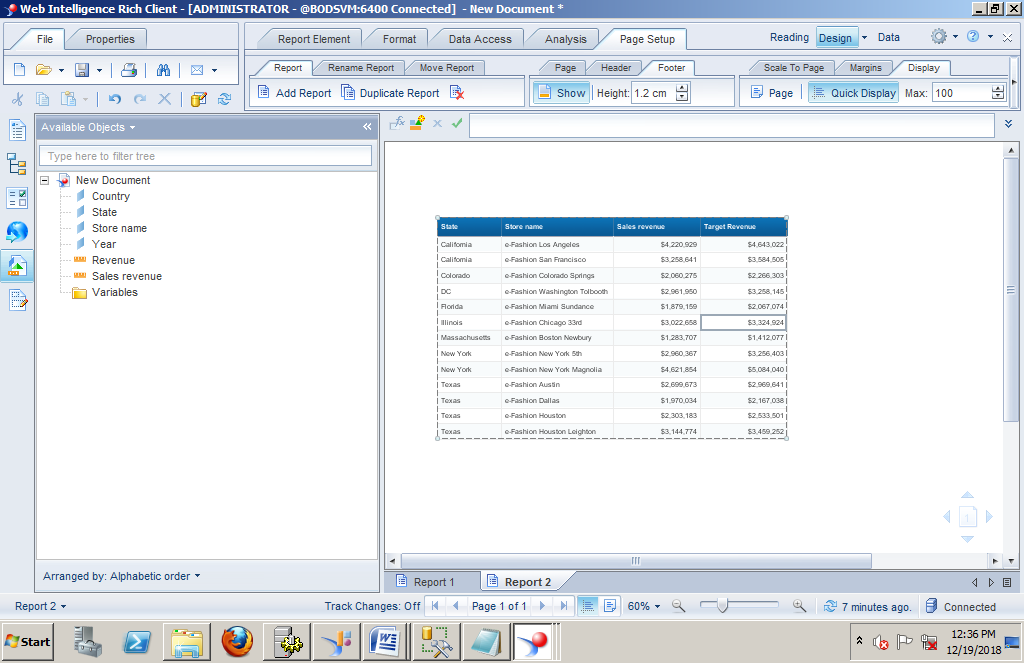






Ques2a

Ques2b



Ques2c